

## Decision Chart

Protecting Yourself, Protecting Others

Prevention  
and protection

### SITUATION FOR AN ADULT OR CHILD

The person does not have a fever (temperature less than 38°C or 100.4°F), but does have these symptoms:

- > Sore throat
- > Runny nose
- > Stuffy nose
- > Cough

### DECISION

Probably a cold.  
Rest is indicated.

### SITUATION FOR AN ADULT OR CHILD

The person has a fever over 38°C (100.4°F). The fever came on suddenly and is accompanied by these symptoms:

- > Cough
- > Sore throat
- > Headache
- > Significant fatigue
- > Muscle aches

### DECISION

Probably the flu.  
Rest at home is indicated.  
Refer to the Influenza A (H1N1) pamphlet.  
Call Info-Santé if needed.

### SITUATION FOR AN ADULT OR CHILD AT RISK OF COMPLICATIONS

The person has a fever over 38°C (100.4°F) and belongs to a group at risk of developing complications (children under 2 years of age, the elderly, pregnant women, and individuals with chronic diseases).

### SITUATION FOR AN ADULT OR CHILD

The person has a fever and one of these symptoms:

- > Shortness of breath
- > Difficulty breathing
- > Painful breathing
- > Vomiting for more than four hours
- > Fever in a child who is too quiet and less active than normally or who refuses to play or is agitated

### DECISION

See a doctor today.

### SITUATION FOR AN ADULT OR CHILD

The person has a fever over 38°C (100.4°F) and one of the following:

- > Difficulty breathing that persists or worsens
- > Blue lips
- > Difficulty moving
- > Severe neck stiffness
- > Drowsiness, confusion, disorientation, or difficulty being roused
- > Convulsions
- > No urination for 12 hours
- > Fever in an infant under 3 months old

### DECISION

Go to the emergency room immediately.  
Call 911, if necessary.

## If you have flu symptoms

Use the guidelines in this table to help make the best decision for you and your loved ones. Always use hygiene and prevention measures to avoid contamination:

- > Wash your hands frequently.
- > Cough or sneeze into the crook of your elbow rather than into your hands.
- > Keep your environment clean.